

# THE CITIZEN

Devoted to the Interests of the Mountain People

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## WHAT THE CITIZEN DOES FOR ITS READERS

## WORLD NEWS

In every community within 100 miles of Berea, you will find a few leading families, and in most cases you will find that these leading families take The Citizen. It makes a difference.

The family is stirred up in a pleasant manner once a week when The Citizen arrives.

The children want to get at the children's column. They are learning to read and they want to read in the newspaper. The Citizen has a column on purpose for them.

Then perhaps an older boy or girl will read to the whole family what The Citizen has to tell of the news of the world. It rests the father and the mother to think of the things outside their little valley.

And there is the money value. The mother saves money because of the things she gets from The Citizen. The father makes money because of the things he gets from The Citizen.

And there is the education and the religion of it. The nearby Sunday School sometimes runs down, and the preacher comes only once a month; but The Citizen comes every week.

And the young folks are profited by the news, the stories, and the bright things that are especially for them. Do you wish your larger boys and girls to be contented and happy at home, then give them The Citizen.

A family that does not have The Citizen is sure to drop behind.

### Too Much Suspense.

"Why did you shoot the man's dog?" asked the justice of a western court, according to the Portland Oregonian. "He says the animal is perfectly quiet and never disturbs any one."

"Well, no," admitted the defendant. "I've never heard him howl in all his life, but he always looked as if he was just going to. He would come out into the yard a dozen times at night, squat down, look at the moon, draw his breath, open his mouth and fix himself for a howl from here to Jericho, then change his mind, crawl under the porch and go to sleep. No; I never heard him howl, but the suspense was killing me."

### FOR THE FARMER.

It is our intention to print material which will be of interest and value to our readers. This week we wish to call especial attention to matter of peculiar interest to farmers.

Professor Montgomery's articles which appear each week on page 3 are particularly adapted to the needs and resources of the farmers of Eastern Kentucky. This week he writes on the subject of "Sorghum as a Stock Feed." He also begins an article on "Cowpeas for Table Use" which will be continued next week. This should interest housewives, as various recipes will be given later for preparing several very palatable dishes from cowpeas.

With the price of eggs soaring, those who keep hens count themselves fortunate. Many suggestions for the care of poultry are given in our poultry column on page 3.

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## WORLD NEWS

British Approve Monroe Doctrine. A notable address was delivered at the Thanksgiving dinner of the American Society in London by the Lord High Chancellor of England, Viscount Haldane. In his address Lord Haldane referred to his recent visit to America and the impression that he received of the high ideals that were held in common by both the British and American people. He was especially impressed with the character of President Wilson and the fact that altho advanced to the highest national office, he had not ceased to be a thinker and a moralist. Referring to the Monroe Doctrine, he said the United States took the responsibility for the preservation of the liberties of the smaller nations of that hemisphere. He gave recognition to the wholly disinterested action of the United States in the case of Cuba, and considered that the same high spirit and aim is now brought into the policy of the United States in dealing with adjacent countries. Over 350 American men and women with a large number of British guests were present on this occasion.

Plotting in Portugal. Thru the confession of a naval engineer 200 marines and eighteen sergeants were arrested in the marine barracks just as they were about to initiate an uprising as result of a monarchist conspiracy against the Republic. The plot was an utter failure. Other phases of the uprising are receiving attention from the authorities at Lisbon.

Chinese Brigand Captures Missionaries.

American and Norwegian missionaries were made prisoners by White Wolfe and his thousand brigands in northern Hupeh. They suffered great privation, exposed to peril, separated from their families, hungry and thirsty. The bandits carried rifles and revolvers. The missionaries succeeded in escaping when Chinese troops arriving on the scene attacked the city outside the walls. Mrs. Holm and child and Miss Sather, Americans, will leave shortly for the United States to recover from the serious effects of the shock and hardships to which they were exposed.

German Officer Attacks a Cripple.

Lieut. Von Forstner who achieved notoriety by insulting the citizens of Alsace when addressing the recruits of his company, achieved still further infamy by attacking with his sabre a helpless cripple who was brought to him a captive by his troops. The civilians hooted the officer as he passed with his company thru the streets, and the squad sent out in pursuit succeeded in capturing this cripple.

James Bryce, Ex-Ambassador, Lecturing.

The former minister of England to the United States, James Bryce, is busy with literary work. He is now delivering a series of addresses on a great variety of topics. He is as popular in England as he was in America, and is sure to give to the public an intelligent and suggestive discussion of whatever public topics he treats.

Germany Betrayed for Cigars.

German officials and leading people are feeling very keenly the disgrace fastened upon German officers by the revelation of the Krupp trial. Previously when Germany heard of graft, it was with horror and the statement that while such things were possible in France, America, or Russia, they could not happen in Germany. Papers are pointing out that it was not necessary to let the world know that German officials would betray state secrets in return for cigars, suppers, and bribes no larger than a waiter's tip in a first-class restaurant.

German Jews Demand Equality.

The association of German Jews in a recent national conference at Hamburg demands of the state that it subsidize all religious communities as long as it provides for any. They demand an abolition of all discriminations against the Jews, particularly that they have the same privileges in the army with Christians. They point out the very distinguished services rendered by Jews for the German Empire which have not yet received adequate recognition.

Affairs in Mexico.

Lack of supplies caused Huerta's troops to leave Chihuahua City, virtually handing it over to the rebels, with a population of 35,000 people. Previously it has presented a formidable barrier to invaders. Still

## Petitions For Criminals

Every little while we are asked to sign a petition to the governor for the pardon of some person in the penitentiary.

Of course we all feel like doing anybody who comes along a favor. We desire to please the person who brings the petition and we feel pity for the unfortunate man or woman who is in jail.

But have we any right to forget the unfortunate people who suffered through the crime of that person who is now in jail?

Responsible officials who have gathered up the facts as they really are tell us that we have more crime in America than any other civilized country, and that fewer of those who commit crime in this country are ever landed in the penitentiary.

In the news columns this week we learn that in Italy 4 people a year are murdered out of every 100,000 of the population; in America 6 people are murdered out of every 100,000; in London last year 11-3 people were murdered out of over 100,000; in New York 7 out of 100,000.

The petition which might properly go to the governor would be about like this:

"Inasmuch as we are suffering from an excess of crime, murder and robbery,

And inasmuch as our government is arranged on the principle that it is better that ninety-nine criminals escape than that one innocent person suffer,

And inasmuch as the defects of the law and the tricks of lawyers make it extremely difficult to convict a criminal,

We therefore petition you that such few criminals as are, at great pains and expense, actually convicted and brought to punishment shall not be pardoned and turned loose to wrong their fellowmen and encourage others to pursue the same criminal practices."

## The Teacher and the Temperance Question

Series of Articles on Temperance and Results of Alcoholism by Prof. John F. Smith

### Alcohol and Efficiency

(Continued from last week.)

My second point is alcohol and efficiency.

At this point I am going to say some things that are contrary to the opinion of a great many people you know. It has long been the custom in many places for men to take a good stiff dram before undertaking to do certain kinds of work that requires unusual strength or endurance. If a workman goes out on a cold morning to chop a load of wood his axe seems a little keener if he has a "swig" just after breakfast. At this point I am going to say something that are contrary to the opinion of a great many people you know. It has long been the custom in many places for men to take a good stiff dram before undertaking to do certain kinds of work that requires unusual strength or endurance. If a workman goes out on a cold morning to chop a load of wood his axe seems a little keener if he has a "swig" just after breakfast.

If a teamster goes out for a long drive in the cold he believes that the cold will be less severe and the team will pull better if he can get a taste from his bottle before starting and can reinforce the effect by a few more tastes after he is on his way. No doubt many of you are acquainted with good men who believe and practice this. You must not censure them for doing it, because they believe in the efficacy of their remedy just as thousands of others have long believed in it.

But you must not believe a thing is true because a great many people who have never studied it carefully say it is true. I am going to say frankly that alcohol does not make a man stronger, does not make him endure cold better, does not enable him to have more endurance for difficult tasks. The exact opposite of this widespread opinion is true. It weakens both his mind and his body, makes him less able to endure hardships and greatly lowers his efficiency for performing his daily tasks.

Now hundreds of people may tell you that I am wrong, but they will gather their opinions from other hundreds who have not put this to the actual test; I go to the experimental laboratory for my answer because the laboratory is the place where correct answers are always reached. There studies are made by men who have every device at hand for arriving at correct conclusions and who will be promptly called to task by their fellow scientists if their conclusions are wrong.

It has been shown that one glass of beer a day will lower the efficiency of the drinker as much as 8 per cent on the same day; that three glasses daily for twelve days will lower his efficiency from 25 to 40 per cent. If he is doing mathematical work where a clear mind is needed, the loss of efficiency is often greater than 40 per cent.

The man who drinks cannot memorize a piece of poetry or a column of figures as quickly as the man of equally strong memory who does not drink. A certain professor of Greek undertook to memorize 25 lines of the Odyssey each morning

before breakfast for ten successive days. He used no alcohol during this test. He discovered that it required an average time of 18 minutes and two seconds to memorize the 25 lines. Then he took a drink of alcohol before breakfast each morning for 8 days and continued to memorize the 25 lines as usual. He timed himself again and discovered that it required an average time of 30 minutes and 48 seconds to do what he had previously done in little more than half that time.

The man who drinks cannot concentrate his mind so well as the man who does not drink. Neither can the drinker be as trustworthy where human life or valuable property is at stake as the man who keeps sober. No railroad company will allow an engineer who drinks to drive an engine that draws a Pullman train, nor will the company employ a drinking man to stand in the signal station and pull the levers that shift switches and give right of way to the trains. About forty of the great railroad systems in the United States will not employ a man for any kind of important service if he drinks. They have learned by long and costly experience that men who use alcohol even in small quantities are less trustworthy both in mind and body than the men who are abstainers.

When we add together the loss of efficiency for all the laborers in the United States who drink and attempt to express its value in terms of dollars and cents we are astounded to discover that it amounts to nearly \$15,000,000,000. The Liquor Traffic pays a big revenue to the government of the United States and some people are afraid that if it were abolished it would impoverish the government and raise taxes. Well, if its presence keeps the laborers from producing nearly \$15,000,000,000 worth of wealth every year, it seems to me that it would be a splendid piece of economy to do away with this tremendous drain on our national prosperity and allow the workingmen to produce the extra amount of wealth needed and have a handsome surplus besides.

Alcohol does not make a man endure cold better. Just the opposite is true. In very cold weather where men are exposed for long hours the man who drinks is much more likely to freeze to death than the man who remains sober. No man who travels in the arctic regions will dare use alcohol to keep him warm. It has been learned by painful experience that those who drink are the first to succumb to the cold.

When soldiers are making long marches it is a well-known fact that the men who drink in order to

(Continued on Page Five.)

## UNITED STATES NEWS

## IN OUR OWN STATE

### America Has Most Crime.

A comparison of murders in the United States with those of Italy, where life is held more cheaply than in any other European country, shows that Italy's homicide rate was 3.9-10 per 100,000 of the population against an average of 5.9-10 for the United States.

In London during 1912 the homicide rate was 4.31-100 per 100,000 population; in New York, 6.8-10.

### Carelessness of Hunters.

Northern Wisconsin and Michigan had a "hunting season" from Nov. 10th to Nov. 30th, and during those 20 days 24 hunters were killed and many wounded. In most cases hunters were shot down by fellow hunters, being mistaken for deer.

### Football Fatalities.

In the football season just closed 11 players were killed and 175 seriously injured, practically the same record as for last year.

### Mail Train Robbed.

A mail train on the Michigan Central was robbed of matter valued at between thirty and seventy thousand dollars last week, a bold and unprecedented deed.

### Money for Christian Work.

The Young Men's and Young Women's Christian Associations of New York City have just closed a 15 days campaign for raising for the permanent improvement of their work \$4,000,000. They got \$4,062,050 from 17,224 separate contributors.

### Women Boycott Eggs.

Some 20,000 women in New York and Chicago have agreed not to use eggs when the price is above 30 cents a dozen. It is believed that the high price is not due to the farmers nor the hens, but the speculators!

### Ammunition Seized.

A large supply of ammunition was found by the customs inspectors on board the Seminole, a passenger steamer bound for Haiti and San Domingo, concealed under the coal in the bunkers. Somebody is trying to make money for himself by making trouble for other people!

### Indianapolis Labor War.

Mayor Shrank of Indianapolis fails to secure arbitration between the Teamsters' Union and the Commercial Vehicle's Association and resigns in despair.

### Government Railroad for Alaska.

A bill is being favorably considered by the House of Representatives for building and operating a railroad system of 722 miles in Alaska to open up the country, encourage settlement and promote general civilization.

### Pan American Thanksgiving.

For the fourth time representatives of the 21 Latin Republics of South America met on Thanksgiving day in Washington to promote peace and co-operation on this continent.

### More Railroads for Mountains.

## The Citizen

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No Whiskey Advertisements!

No Immodest News Items!

### HINTS TO TEACHERS. NO. 7

Was This You?

(By Dr. Floyd N. McAllister.)

"When in doubt, do the kindest thing." This statement written carefully on the blackboard, greeted my eye as I entered a school room some time ago. The impression it made upon me was a very pleasant one. I observed the work of the teacher and pupils very carefully. Every one there was happy and busy.

A stay of an hour, and several visits later, revealed to me the secret by which the teacher was able to keep her large school working all the time, the pupils pleased with their occupations, and no one ever interfering with another.

She had the work for each day carefully planned in advance, so that she knew what to have each child do next. If John finished his arithmetic before any one else, he was not allowed to sit and twist about in his seat, wondering how to impress the other boys with the fact that he got there first. The teacher saw the condition demanded more work, and John took pleasure in further and profit-able work.

If James was puzzled and worried over the work, the teacher quietly suggested that he go out into the open air for a few minutes, and get a drink of water. James returned and tackled his work with renewed vigor.

This teacher had learned enough Psychology to know that every thought is accompanied by some form of bodily change; that thoughts of doing things are accompanied with actions.

This teacher had watched the boys when talking about their games. When Bill was listening to Budd tell how he pitched a ball, she noticed Bill always made movements of the arm—sometimes even moving the whole arm just as if he had a ball in his hand. When Charlie was walking along the road and saw a squirrel perched on a tree high above his head, the thought which Charlie had, "What a pretty shot," was shown clearly by the fact that his arms got into position just as if he were holding a rifle, and was about to shoot. One day when in town, she saw an old soldier standing on the street corner with a paper bag of eggs and some other eatables in his arms. A village wag stepped up behind the old gentleman and with a voice of command called "ATTENTION!" This idea was clearly grasped by the old soldier—but the idea of holding to his dinner was driven out—the result was that in taking the attitude of attention, the dinner was lost.

Her conclusions from these observations were:

My pupils will always show by their bodily attitude and movements the kind of thoughts they have.

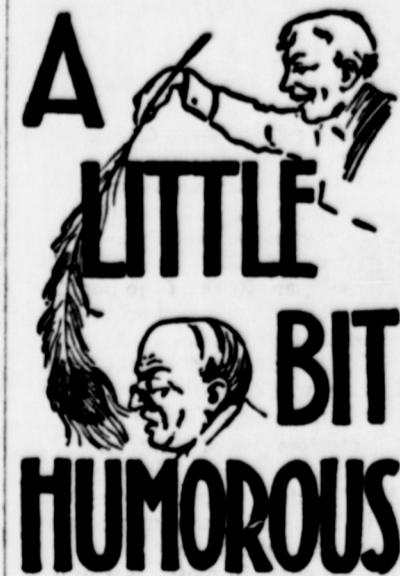
A clear and well understood idea drives out others. By keeping my pupils busy expressing the desirable kind of ideas and keeping from them the opportunities to express the undesirable thoughts, I can have a very much better school.

I will never say, "Jane, don't whisper," but will say, "Jane, I am glad you did those examples so well and so neatly; now get out your geography and let me see how many of these questions you can find answers for." I will always say to the pupils "Come, do this," instead of "Don't do that."

The thing I can make them think about will be done. Ah! that is just what I find St. Paul advised the Philippians to do. Phil. 4:8.

That teacher began to put the best thoughts she could get hold of on

the blackboard that the children might have an opportunity to think good thoughts. She talked about pleasant things. The most pleasant thoughts are those connected with work well done and the children of her room had pleasant things to think about.



His Excuse.

"Loogy yuh, Brudder Bagus!" severely said good old Parson Bagster, on a recent Monday morning. "What was de 'casion for yo' 'sturbin' de whole congregation last night by sawin' dat'uh-way and cen' gittin' up and trompin' out de church wid all de ferocity of a blind hoss?"

"Uh-well, to tell de troot, pahson," answered the culprit. "I's amphibious."

"Who's dat' yo' specifies? Yo' is what?"

"Amphibious, sah. I walks in muh sleep."—Judge.

Vindicated.

"I always knew Josh would grow up to be a great help to us," said the fond mother.

"I haven't seen him do any regular work yet," replied Farmer Cortosel.

"Well, if you'll take notice, he's the only person around the place who knows how to teach the summer boarders to do the tango and the tuck-trot."

No Sympathy.

"When I left home to seek my fortune," said Mr. Cassius Chex, "I had only \$20."

"Where was your boyhood home?" asked the cynical person.

"Punkville."

"Well, I don't see that you have any kick. Twenty dollars is a lot of money for anybody to clean up in Punkville."

### A NATURAL RESULT.



"What's Burns so hot about?"

"The boss just now fired him."

### Still Another Story.

A twenty-story new hotel. Now adds to New York's glory; And when it comes to price of rooms—Why, that's another story.

### Between Girls.

"Anything good at the theaters next week?"

"Hadn't noticed," said the other girl. "Why?"

"If there is, I'll start a quarrel with Freddy now, and then he can send me a couple of matinee tickets to square himself."

### Somewhat Cynical.

"I see where a man has won a bride after proposing to her three times a week for two years," remarked Glimmersly, single.

"Pshaw! A fellow who'll do that doesn't deserve any luck," said Applebough, married.

### Useful for Shopping.

"This is what I call my perpetual shopping ticket."

"Why do you call it that?"

"Oh, it's something I take along when I have no money to spend. It's a sample of goods that nobody in town can match."

### A Terrible Trial.

"The great actress has had a nervous breakdown. She is a complete wreck."

"What caused it?"

"She had two photographs taken and had been trying to decide which she preferred."

### Ensnared.

Kitty—Oh, Ethel, Jack has finally proposed. I knew he would.

Ethel—Why, you said you thought he had no intention whatever of proposing.

Kitty—Well, he didn't have.

### Reversed.

"A dinner in one respect is vitally different from a resolution in a meeting."

### HIS STOCK IN TRADE.

The nervous little man next to the car window sized up the fat man who shared the seat with him and ventured the inquiry:

"How's business?"

"Can't complain," said the other logically.

"What do you deal in?"

"Mothers-in-law, billy goats, the weather, slit skirts, tramps, stranded actors, candidates, politics and the like."

"What's tryin' to do?" snarled the nervous little man. "Tryin' to kid me?"

"None," the fat man grinned. "The things I have named in a large measure comprise my stock in trade. You see, my dear sir, I am a professional writer of jokes and anecdotes."

Youngstown Telegram.

Over the Phone.

"Is this Mrs. Blithering Brown?"

"Yes. Who's talking?"

"Mrs. Benjamin Green. Is Mary Jane Blocker cooking for you now?"

"She is. Cooked for you, didn't she?"

"Yes, and you took her away from me."

"Oh, no, I didn't."

"You say you didn't? Then who did?"

"Why, I was told it was the humane society. Good-by, dear."

A violent clash of receivers. Quick calls for the repair department.

### AFTER THE RACES ARE OVER.



Young Doctor Emdee claims to know a very great deal about race horses.

"Perhaps, but I don't think he's much on a diagnosis. He's better on post-mortem."

### That's Human.

All kindly humor makes a hit With men of sense; But few of us care much for wit At our expense.

### Boarding House Repartee.

He was one of those fresh young fellows, given to the use of bromidisms and stale slang. At the breakfast table, desiring the milk, he exclaimed: "Chase the cow down this way, please."

"Here, Jane," said the landlady; "take the cow down to where the calf is bawling."

### Anything to Please.

"What's the baby crying for now?" asked the head of the house from the depth of his paper.

"He wants his own way," answered the mother.

"Well, if it's his, said the absent-minded man, "why don't you let him have it?"—Punch.

### After the Honeymoon.

"What are you thinking of, Beatrice?" inquired Mr. Hainer of his wife one morning while they were at breakfast.

"I am dreaming of my youth," replied the woman.

"Well," replied the brute, "I thought you had a far-away look in your eyes."

### NOTHING.



"What were the provisions of your uncle's will?"

"I am to have all he left after the payment of his just debt."

"That was kind. What did he leave?"

"Just debt."

### Different.

Some men drink deep To drown regret, While others light A cigarette.

### Her Failure.

"I see where a girl on Long Island swallowed a half dollar and the doctors can't dislodge it."

"Lucky girl. The doctors would make most people cough it up."

### Also Gave Him Exercise.

Gibbs—Did that hair restorer you tried do any good?

Dibbs—Oh, yes; it kept me in a hopeful frame of mind for a whole month.

## SLAP, SLAP, SLAP, SING 16 SLIPPERS

"Bold Boy Bandits" Are Beaten by Parents and Good Willie is Glad.

### TWO DREW REVOLVERS

New Jersey "Gang" Participated in a Wild Western Escapade in a Raid on the Quiet Village of Maywood and Suffered Penalty.

Hackensack, N. J.—Sixteen slippers in sixteen representative Hackensack homes were put into action the other evening when as many parents learned that their young sons had participated in a wild western escapade in a raid on the quiet village of Maywood. Here they discovered Little Willie O'Connell, ten years old, wearing a cowboy suit. William is the son of William A. O'Connell, a New York lithographer and printer, and is a well behaved boy.

"At him, boys!" was the command from the "gang" leaders, Lester Thompson, John Cronin, Gerald Giles and Danny Jeffers, a son of Commissioner D. G. Jeffers, and the would-be "bandits," armed with clubs and revolvers with blank cartridges, pounced upon defenseless Little Willie. He cried and his dog barked, and then Willie's mother appeared on the scene. "I'll send for the police!" called Mrs. O'Connell.

"Go and call 'em! We'll meet 'em, all right!" yelled their backs.

Two drew their revolvers and aimed them at Mrs. O'Connell. Then they threatened to shoot the dog.

At this stage Mrs. O'Connell decided it time to telephone to the Hackensack police, and Detective Earle hurried to the rescue on his bicycle. He discovered the boys in the woods on Summit avenue, and one of them discovered him.

"Cheese it, fellers! Scoot! There's a cop!" yelled the scout on picket duty, and the boys scooted.

Earle caught several and soon had the names of the band of sixteen. He also learned that the "band of

## THIS MAN'S TIGER IS PET OF THE TOWN

Caught as a Cub in Central America Michigander Has Raised It.

Grand Rapids, Mich.—William Holcomb of Stanton has a unique pet in the person of a South American tiger, measuring 54 inches from tip to tip and nearly 34 inches in height. It is tame and playful and roams at large, not only in the Holcomb household, but also in the village streets. Children play with it, grown-ups stop to pet it and stroke its spotted fur.

About four years ago Holcomb went to Central America on a government job. One day while hunting he shot a tiger. When he went up to the dead animal he saw in the grass beside her a playful cub. He carried

the little fellow back to camp and nurtured it. It was gentle and never showed any disposition to return to wild life. It made friends with all the campers, shared their bunks and frolicked with them when they layed about on the ground.

## MOUNTAIN AGRICULTURE

Conducted by Prof. Frank S. Montgomery, Instructor in Animal Husbandry, and Special Investigator.

## SORGHUM AS STOCK FEED.

Sorghum is being grown for stock feed more and more every year in eastern Kentucky, and it is an excellent crop to raise, especially in dry seasons when corn grows poorly. Its nutritive value is about the same as that of well-cured corn fodder. But stock like it better and will eat it up cleaner, and for that reason at least it is a better feed than corn fodder.

## Not a Balanced Ration.

But it is not good economy to feed it alone or with corn to horses or any other stock as it is a fat and heat producing feed and does not contain sufficient bone and muscle producing substance. That being the case you need some other feed to go with it that does contain this substance.

## Cowpea Hay Supplies the Need.

Cowpeas, clover, soy beans, sweet clover, alfalfa, etc., are rich in nitrogen, the meat and muscle producing element, so it is a matter of economy, and health to your horses and mules to have cowpea or clover hay and oats to feed along with sorghum and corn, and this is doubly true with young growing stock and milk cows, for sorghum contains only about one-third enough nitrogen in proportion to starch and sugar for their needs.

## A Good Way to Care for Sorghum.

Robert Bush, of Waco, Ky., has an excellent method for keeping his sorghum for spring feed. He has found out that it loses much of its feed value if left standing in the field until spring. Also that it does not keep well if stored in the barn. So he hauls it out of the field in November or December before the ground gets soft and sets it in very large shocks some place handy to where he is going to feed it out. He puts as much as 4 or 5 of the field shocks, if they are medium size, into one of these large shocks, then he sets corn fodder 8 or 10 inches thick all around the shock and ties it loosely with baling wire. After this he puts a cone-shaped top on the shock by sticking the butts of corn stalks under the wire band in such a way that the tops of the stalks meet above and form a complete cover for the tops of the cane, keeping out all water and keeping the birds from the cane seed.

Of course this must be done when the shocks are well dried out after a rain. Your sorghum will then keep in the best of condition till hot weather the next season. You don't have to drag around through the muddy fields in the winter which is injurious to rye, winter oats, or wheat that you should always have growing, and which often starts gullies on the hill.

Next week we will have a description of an inexpensive stock shed and method of saving fodder.

## COWPEAS FOR TABLE USE.

The cowpea is a member of a large botanical family known as the Le-

guminosae, whose fruit or seeded pods are called legumes. It is said to be native to Africa, and early in the eighteenth century was introduced into the United States by way of the West Indies. Gradually it spread northward and late in the century we have record of its cultivation as an experimental crop on George Washington's farm in Virginia. Because of the great length of time it requires to reach maturity, it can not be raised to mature its seed in the Northern States. In the South, however, it is cultivated extensively as a forage crop, for fodder, and also for human food. A large number of varieties with seeds of many shapes, sizes and colors have been identified and named.

The cowpea is distinguished among the legumes for the peculiarly delicate and pleasing flavor of many varieties. It seems strange, therefore, that, though generally and favorably known as a staple food in the Southern States, it has not come into more general use in the dietary of the United States as a whole. Its failure to do so is probably attributed to the fact that no great effort has been made to create a general market for it. It is well worth very greatly extended use, as it is a wholesome, nutritious food-stuff from which a variety of palatable as well as economical dishes can be made.

Cowpeas are used on the table in three forms: In the pod, shelled green, and shelled dried. In these three forms they correspond, respectively, to string beans, shelled green peas, and dried navy beans, and call for much the same methods of preparation for the table.

## Composition of Green Cowpeas.

Green shelled cowpeas have the following percentage composition: Protein, 9.4; fat, 0.5; carbohydrates, 23; ash, 1.4. Their average fuel value per pound is 620 calories. Roughly speaking, and leaving out of account, for the moment, the small amount of fat and mineral matter, they are seven-tenths water, one-tenth protein, and two-tenths carbohydrates. In this unripe form they are naturally brought into comparison with other green vegetables. Even among the legumes they hold a high place, having an equally large amount of tissue-forming substances with green kidney beans, and more than peas or Lima beans. They have more than four times as much protein as an equal weight of potatoes, and nearly twice the fuel value. Tomatoes, green beans, asparagus, and carrots (four vegetables taken at random but nevertheless representative of green vegetables other than legumes and potatoes) have, on an average, less than one-fifth as much protein as cowpeas, and hardly a third of their fuel value. Even in its unripe form, therefore, the cowpea gives promise of those qualities which have led to its classification and use as a meat substitute.

(Continued next week.)

## Hidden Wealth Lost; Stove Is Worst Offender



either lost or hoarded up by curio collectors.

Dogs, cats, pigs, goats and calves appear to be the chief offenders when it comes to eating paper bills. Recently the redemption division was compelled to examine the stomach of a dog that had swallowed a \$20 bill dropped by his owner. The bill was thought to be worth more than the dog, so the animal was killed. Calves mutilate paper money worse than any other animal. Goats appear to give it a "lick and a promise" and swallow the whole roll.

Men in the redemption division assert that in cases where animals swallow bills the proper course is to get the bills as soon as possible and to ship the whole mass to Washington to be unfolded and tested as to its genuineness.

Decidedly the larger part of money sent to Washington for redemption is said to have been mutilated by fire. The parlor stove is a great source of loss. During the summer months money is concealed in the stove and in the fall is sent up in smoke in the first fall fire.

## The Eclipse.

They were young and romantic, and, although the minute hand was pointing to 12 o'clock, they stood upon the porch gazing at the stars.

"That's Jupiter, dear, isn't it?" she murmured.

"Yes, pet. And that is Sirius," he replied, pointing to another star.

"Are you serious?" she cooed.

He kissed her; then, pointing upward, he said:

"That's Mars, dove."

"And that's pa's," she whispered as a footstep sounded inside the doorway. And immediately that particular son disappeared from view. — St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

THE United States has made millions of dollars through the efforts of thrifty people to place their surplus wealth beyond the reach of thieves. Goats, calves, dogs and other animals have eaten hundreds of rolls of bills that would have been far safer in banks. Parlor stoves also appear to be a profitable source of loss.

But for the work of the redemption division of the treasury department the loss in many cases would be total. As it is much of the money is redeemed, but to date Uncle Sam is \$14,000,000 richer than he would have been had he never issued paper money. Millions of the fractional currency notes have been offered for redemption and together with later issues, are

General von Steuben. The Revolutionary General Baron von Steuben joined the patriot army in its bitter plight at Valley Forge and set about the discipline which transformed raw and enthusiastic levies into trained veterans. Of his manual of military regulations it is recorded that he wrote it in poor German, then he translated it into poor French, further translation carried it into good French, and eventually it was put into good English and then was entirely incomprehensible to the baron. After the war he retired to his land grant near Utica, and seven years later congress granted him a pension of \$2,400. He died at Steubenville Nov. 25, 1795.

## EGGS FOR THE FAMILY

## Hundreds of People Keeping Chickens in Small Space.

All That Is Required Is Suitable Ground and Reasonable Knowledge of Principles of Poultry Raising —House Is Factor.

(By PROF. JOHN WILLARD BOLTE.) Did you know that anyone with a small yard and the ambition to try, can easily keep enough chickens to furnish eggs for the family and enough extra to pay for the keep of the flock? This fact is so well proven that there are hundreds of people doing it in every city and town in the country.

A space of 20 by 30 feet is enough yard for 50 hens, when handled properly. All it requires is the ground and a reasonable knowledge of the principles of poultry keeping. In fact, we know a number of people who are keeping poultry successfully, and the laying hens have never set foot outside of their houses. Of course this intensive method calls for considerable skill and experience in order to avoid disease and kindred afflictions, due to the very close confinement, but fowls can be handled successfully in this way, and the details of this method will be taken up in a later article.

There is absolutely no reason why fowls will not lay as many eggs and do as well in the city as in the country, under normal conditions, and it is possible to produce eggs as cheaply one place as another, buying the same amount of food.

Fowls kept in confinement are usually more profitable than fowls that have free range, all things being considered, hence the city flock is as well off as the country flock. City dwellers also have the advantage of having easy access to sources of cheap feed, such as bakery and hotel waste, fresh bones from the butcher shop, etc.

The poultry house is one of the most important factors to success, and success means many eggs at a low price. The house should face in such a way that the maximum amount of sunlight shines on the floor during the winter months. This means dry, healthy floors and freedom from disease and colds. A house 10x10 feet will allow sufficient floor space for 20 to 30 hens, provided the house is kept scrupulously clean, and there is an abundance of fresh air at all times of day or night. Have most of the south side of the house either glass or muslin sash, and fully half of it should be the muslin. Avoid cross drafts and keep the house as dry and clean and sweet smelling as your own.

What sort of hens shall we use? The breed makes absolutely no difference as far as your success is concerned. All of the business breeds are profitable when handled with common sense, and there is a far greater difference between the different strains and flocks in the same breed or variety than there is between the different breeds taken as a whole.

The owner of the city flock can feed his hens at a cost of about dollar each per year. His return in eggs should be higher per hen than the manager of the large commercial flock gets, and an average of a dozen eggs per hen per month is not at all out of the way for any small flock properly handled. Figure out the profit on 30 hens on your back lot for yourself.

It is not necessary or advisable to keep a rooster with the city flock, as the hens will lay better, if anything, without his presence, and you can buy your young pullets each year just about as cheaply as you can raise them in the city. This does away with the biggest objection to city flocks of poultry, namely the rooster's crowing.

## WATERING DEVICE FOR FOWLS

## Pennsylvania Man Arranges Fifty-Gallon Barrel That Works Automatically—Burlap Keeps It Clean.

An automatic watering fountain for poultry is in use by C. C. McCurdy of Crawford county, Pennsylvania, who keeps several hundred white Leghorn fowls, says the Farm and Home. A 50-gallon barrel is cut in two and a hole is bored in one stave a few inches above the bottom for a three-eighths



Automatic Water Fountain for Fowls.

or one-half inch pipe. This is laid into a trough or pan and an ordinary float valve attached which keeps the water in the pan at a certain height. The barrel is then filled with water and covered with a burlap bag, which keeps out the dirt and prevents the chickens from fouling it.

## Knowledge Is Lacking.

The chicken does not refuse to lay eggs or get fat through perverseness of character. It is simply because the owner does not know how to bring about desired results.

## Feeding Old Turkeys.

Do not feed the old turkeys too much nor too fattening food, or they will become debilitated and useless for next season's breeding.

## WORLD WONDERS

## Snow Penitentes, Chimborazo



One of the remarkable features of Chimborazo, a magnificent peak of the Andes in Ecuador, are the jagged frozen-snow forms of fantastic shapes known as the "Snow Penitentes" which accumulate in the Ecuador summer through the combined effects of sun, wind, and melting snow. These "Penitentes" are one of the greatest obstacles to the explorer as they become closer and closer together in the higher altitudes till the approaches to the summit fairly bristle with them to an extent that makes further ascent impossible.

## WOMAN SUBMARINE DIVER



Miss Millie M. Marnier of New Brighton is the only woman marine diver in the world.

and his trousers were trimmed with broad stripes of white satin at the sides. The bride, who was Miss Katherine Burritt, was gowned in a long-tailed, sleeveless mediaeval costume of white charmeuse, elaborately trimmed with ropes of pearls. Upon her hair was a cap of woven strands of pearls, but she carried no bouquet, nor did she have a wedding veil. This robe concealed her figure when she stood still, but revealed it at every movement, and was declared by the 500 fashionable guests to be superbly beautiful.

The studio was illuminated with thousands of candles instead of electric lights, and the walls were draped with Oriental hangings. The conventional orchestra, playing the familiar wedding march from "Lohengrin," was superseded by eight girls in Greek costume, who sang a Swedish wedding march and selections from "Grigg and others. There were no bridesmaids.

## COREAN PEDDLER IS STRONG

The Corean is of a sturdier physical structure than either the Chinese or the Japanese. He can bear much greater burdens. The muscles of the heels and back seem never to tire.

Many Corean coolies can walk a donkey in burden-bearing. On a rack

made of two forked sticks fastened together in the crude resemblance of an artist's easel, a Corean porter can carry 300 to 350 pounds, and sometimes 400. With a load of deer hides, or of pottery, weighing 200 to 250 pounds, he can go steadily up a precipitous mountain path. Yet, generally, the Corean is an idler when it comes to steady work. He will lie for hours in the sun, flat on his back and sucking away on a long-stemmed pipe. And he can drop to sleep anywhere and almost in a twinkling. With his head down and his mouth wide open he can slumber for hours in the broiling rays of a sun an American could not endure for a quarter of an hour.

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Saved by Faith.

Faith used means ordered of God, foolish to man, and wrought a great victory.

Faithful obedience is here wonderfully contrasted with former unfaithfulness. Joshua directs the spies to search out Rahab and her household are saved according to promise, v. 22-25. She was saved by faith. Heb. 11:31, and became one of the line from which Christ came, Matt. 1:5. The only part of the wall that remained standing was that where Rahab's house stood, v. 22, see chapter 2:15.

The teaching is very plain. As the Israelites depended wholly upon God, were obedient to his orders, accepted his discipline, held back all passion and covetousness, they entered into the fruits of a victory that made easy many subsequent ones. Their acts of faith were a more severe test than those more visible and carnal means of fighting battles.

As these people of God had crossed the Jordan, submitted to the rite of circumcision, took their first march in this land of promise and captured this walled city which stood in the way of their progress, the unbelief of forty years was rebuked. This was a day of vindication for Caleb and Joshua, a day of proving that God was able to give victory to the people in whom he delighted.

The Golden Text illustrates what it is to believe, when we recall the story from which it is taken—obedient faith in spite of appearances. No one can deny the absurdity of a people walking around the walls of a city blowing rams' horns and expecting to possess it. Faith in both of these incidents depended upon the word of God and did the apparently foolish thing, thereby demonstrating its wisdom, and his power.

Faith is revealed also as the power to wait and to persist. Faith is in cooperation with God in the accomplishment of his purposes.

## INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

(By E. O. SELLERS, Director of Evening Department, The Moody Bible Institute, Chicago.)

## LESSON FOR DECEMBER 7

## THE FALL OF JERICHO.

LESSON TEXT—Joshua 6:8-11, 14-20. GOLDEN TEXT—"All things are possible to him that believeth."—Mark 9:23.

There is a wonderful teaching in the story of the two memorials (Ch. 4) that Joshua erected after Israel had passed over the Jordan. One is left to be overwhelmed by the river, the other is erected in Gilgal. They mark the distinction between Christ's death under judgment in the believer's place, and the believer's perfect deliverance from judgment. See Ps. 42:7 and 88:7; Josh. 12:31-33. The stones in the Jordan stand typically for Ps. 22:1-18.

In chapter five is the record of the reproach of unbelief, "rolled away" (v. 9) the cessation of the manna (v. 12) and the appearance of the "captain of the Lord's host" (vv. 13-15) unto Joshua as he was making a reconnaissance before Jericho.

I. God's Orders, vv. 1-5. The fame of the Israelites had preceded them (ch. 2:9) and that this was added too by the miraculous deliverance at the Jordan is suggested in verse one. Verse two suggests that again they must proceed upon the bare word of Jehovah, and humanly speaking, how utterly absurd appear the divine orders.

## Jehovah's Word Followed.

II. Joshua's Instructions, vv. 6-8. A reading of this section reveals the fact that Joshua diligently followed out the word of Jehovah. Preceding the people was the ark, and we need to remember what it contained and that it is a type of Christ. Following the armed men and the priests came the silent host (v. 10). No other sound than that of the trumpet (v. 13).

The walls of Jericho are not to fall by the use of the ordinary implements of war, see 2 Cor. 10:4, and the resultant victory was in no way to give opportunity for human boasting, Eph. 2:9; I Cor. 1:26-29. Joshua did not set forth a "more reasonable method;" he did not alter God's orders; that he had no right to do, nor have

## LOCAL PAGE

NEWS OF BEEA AND VICINITY, GATHERED FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES

## DR. BEST,

DENTIST

CITY PHONE 155

Office over Berea Bank &amp; Trust Co.

**DAN H. BRECK**  
Fire, Life, Accident, and Live Stock  
INSURANCE  
Will sign your bond.  
Phone 505 Richmond, Ky.

## L. &amp; N. TIME TABLE

North Bound, Local  
Knoxville 7:00 a. m. 10:55 p. m.  
BEREA 1:07 p. m. 3:52 a. m.  
Cincinnati 6:30 p. m. 7:45 a. m.  
South Bound, Local  
Cincinnati 6:30 a. m. 8:15 p. m.  
BEREA 12:34 p. m. 12:33 a. m.  
Knoxville 7:00 p. m. 5:50 a. m.  
Express Train  
No. 33 will stop to take on passengers for Knoxville and points beyond.  
South Bound  
Cincinnati 8:00 a. m.  
BEREA 11:55 a. m.  
No. 32 will stop at Berea to take on passengers for Cincinnati, O., and points beyond.  
North Bound  
BEREA 4:45 p. m.  
Cincinnati 8:50 p. m.

Get that stove at Welch's. (ad)

Mr. Clinton Early who has been working in Nashville Tenn. the past month returned home last Thursday.

Miss Fannie Dowden of Paint Lick spent Sunday with her sister, Mrs. W. C. Hally.

Mr. and Mrs. Peckham and family of Kirkville have moved into one of the Burdette houses on Chestnut St.

Miss Beulah Young of Baldwin spent a few days recently with Miss Mary Coyle.

Half success isn't winning—buy ALL your goods at Welch's.

Miss Mary Robinson spent from Saturday until Tuesday with Mrs. Ed Seale of Lancaster, Ky.

Miss Lucy Ogg, of Buckhorn, arrived Sunday for a visit with friends in Berea.

R. J. Engle and family recently moved from Chestnut St. to the West end of town into Mr. Ulysses Moyer's property.

The Misses Westfield are the guests of Miss Marie Bowers this week.

Mr. David Roebuck was a visitor in Berea Sunday.

Mr. Tom Parker was obliged to stop school and go home at the first of the week on account of ill health. He expects to come back again at the beginning of the second semester.

Mrs. Felton and her sister, Mrs. Burns, were delighted to have a short visit from their brother last Friday.

There is danger in delay unless you are waiting to buy your Xmas gifts of The Priscilla Club bazaar, Dec. 12th and 13th at Mrs. Baker's store.

Miss Jessie Smith, who is teaching at Livingston, spent Thanksgiving and the remainder of the week with her parents.

Miss Pearl Hill came Wednesday from her home in Bethany, W. Va., for an extended visit with her grandmother, Mrs. L. C. Gabbard.

They are coming to Welch's for Christmas shopping.

Miss Nannie McWhorter, who has been teaching at Sheffield, N. D., came home Thursday.

Mrs. W. H. Porter and daughter, Frances, of Lexington, were visiting for several days last week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Woolf. They are visiting in Lexington this week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Muncey are visiting with relatives at Sand Gap this week.

**The  
Racket  
Store**

**SEE CLARKSTON FOR  
Hardware and Groceries**  
MAIN STREET, Near Bank

## THE THREE GOSPEL MEETINGS.

Following Thanksgiving, three gospel meetings were held on Friday, Saturday and Sunday nights, Brother Knight being the preacher. It is generally counted impossible to have a successful gospel meeting unless there can be at least a dozen services in succession. But the preparation and working together was so perfect, and the preaching so strong that these three services gave us results equal to those of many a fortnight's meeting.

First of all, Christians were wakened up and blessed. Just as we need a Thanksgiving feast once a year although we have been getting our meals regularly all the time, so Christians need religious feasts from time to time. Certainly this has been one.

And then we have always a number of people who are waiting for the opportunity to take a stand as Christians. The way was made plain, the invitation was loving and earnest, and fifty-three, representing all the departments of the Institution but chiefly the Foundation Schools, began a Christian life.

We shall look forward with great anticipations to the eight days meeting in February.

## WEDDING PRESENT FOR WHITE HOUSE BRIDE.

The Fireside Industries Department made and sent to Miss Jessie Wilson a "Honeycomb" counterpane, woven like our grandmothers used to weave them, and trimmed with the same kind of netted fringe which they used to make for their counter-

## COLLEGE ITEMS

Prof. W. W. Weaver formerly in charge of Berea's Music Department, writes from Kalamazoo, Mich., his present home, in cordial greeting to old Berea friends. Prof. Weaver is now giving his time to evangelistic work in company with Rev. Robert E. Johnson.

E. M. Gentry of the class of 1903 is teaching at Portsmouth, Ohio.

George W. Clark, of the class 1911, who taught printing here last year, is at 318 West 57th St., New York City.

Rev. H. E. Little, college graduate of last year, was married Nov. 25 to Miss Claire Laura, at her home at Limestone, Tenn. They will be at home after the 15th of December at the Methodist Parsonage in Clinton, Tenn. They have the best wishes of their friends for a long and happy life.

Miss Elizabeth Shelow, one of the teachers of Home Science, enjoyed a visit from her sister the first of the week.

Mr. D. L. Scoles was in Louisville the latter part of last week.

Mr. Randolph Sellers, of the class of 1913, spent from Thursday until Saturday in Berea visiting his many college friends. Mr. Sellers is having great success in his work this year as Superintendent of a High School in Montezuma, Ohio.

Mr. Stephen Combs of Whitesburg, County Clerk of Letcher County, was in town for a short time last week visiting his boys who are in the Foundation School.

**Bible Story For Young and Old**  
By Rev. JESSE L. HURLBURT, D.D.

**Mrs. E. KILLEEN, Representative, Berea, Ky.**

## The Citizen

Tells the News

In School and  
Out of School

In the State and  
Out of the State

You Should Take It  
Because It is Worth

**\$2 BUT YOU  
Can Get It for \$1**

the animal you drive be thankful if you provide a warm blanket and a raincoat (a tarpaulin cover will do.)

The blanket that straps across the breast of the horse or mule is preferable as it thus protects that part, and it is less easy for the occasional thief to lift.

From "Stable Rules" are the following, "After a long day in very cold or wet weather, a hot mash, half bran and half oats, with a tablespoon of ginger will do the horse good. Put very little salt, if any, in the mash."

In order to do well the horse must be kept warm. In cool weather give him a light blanket, and in cold weather, an extra warm blanket.

In the afternoon the students have their sports, and at night they sit down in their department dining rooms for a Thanksgiving dinner, followed by speeches and music. Several hundred happy households gather around their family tables.

## BEREA'S THANKSGIVING.

Berea is favored and distinguished in the way it keeps Thanksgiving Day.

The College acts as host and invites all Christians and thankful people to the public worship at 10 o'clock in the morning. Every student is in his place, all our ministers are on the platform, some clari-  
on voice brings a message of cheer in the way of a sermon, and then we have a "Praise Meeting," in which everybody can have a part.

In the afternoon the students have their sports, and at night they sit down in their department dining rooms for a Thanksgiving dinner, followed by speeches and music. Several hundred happy households gather around their family tables.

This year the rain diminished the audience, but it did not diminish the glory of the occasion. Brother Knight's sermon on "What shall I render unto Jehovah for all his benefits towards me," made us all feel a new happiness in our blessings and a new gratitude to the Giver of all good.

More than one hundred persons took part in the Praise Service each mentioning some particular blessing which was a special cause for Thanksgiving. There is no gathering which brings us all as neighbors and friends closer together than this annual Praise Service. Young and old are sharers alike.

The students' sports and dinners and meetings which followed Thanksgiving are mentioned elsewhere.

## HUMANE BULLETIN.

(Lexington Leader)

Please blanket your horse while stopping.

The Humane Society makes the same old request, but as it is the same old weather that demands it, the request is not amiss.

With thankfulness we bring out our wraps, raincoats and furs, glad that we are not compelled to meet the sleet, snow and piercing winds without protection. So, also, will

"Can you lay a just claim to mercy  
And truthfully say "I'm humane,"

When you see the distress of a four-  
footed friend

And pass quickly by—unwilling to  
lend

The aid that will lessen its pain?

Can you maintain it is justice,  
To countenance all of the wrong  
Inflicted on creatures of earth, air  
and sea

By thoughtless man's inhumanity,  
And go on your way with a song?

## Money Easily Earned

in your spare time writing  
for the movies.

## An Ordinary School Education

is all you need; Literary experience unnecessary. Our course of simplified lessons, is the BEST in the world, regardless of price and we can PROVE IT. Book of Testimonials on request.

New York's School of Photoplay Writing,  
606 Astor Theatre Bldg., Broadway,  
New York.

## Good Shoes are Cheap

Even at a High Price; but we are Selling  
GOOD SHOES AT A LOW PRICE



Come and let us show you the values  
we are offering

**WALK-OVER SHOES for Men  
KRIPPENDORF-DITTMANN for Women  
and BUSTER BROWN for Children**

The sooner you investigate the advantages  
of wearing Our Shoes the better it will be  
for you—and us

**HAYES & GOT**

"The Cash Store"

BEREA, KENTUCKY



**ECONOMY**—that's one think you are looking for in these days of high living cost—Calumet insures a wonderful saving in your baking. But it does more. It insures wholesome food, tasty food—uniformly raised food. Calumet is made right—to sell right—to bake right. Ask one of the millions of women who use it—ask your grocer.

RECEIVED HIGHEST AWARDS  
World's Pure Food Exposition, Chicago, Ill.  
Paris Exposition, France, March, 1912.

You don't save money when you buy cheap or big-can baking powder. Don't be misled. Buy Calumet. It's more economical—more wholesome—gives best results. Calumet is far superior to ever milk and soda.

#### CITIZEN REPRINTS.

#### UNION CHURCH NEWS.

interesting and valuable leaflets and booklets are kept in stock and will be mailed to any address for the following prices plus 1 cent for postage.

Interest Farming by Prof. F. O. Clark, 2 cents.  
God's Work in Rural Districts, by Dr. Wilson, 2 cents.  
Political Ideals, by George W. Cable, 2 cents.  
Health Hints, by Dr. R. H. Cowley, 1 cent.  
Discoveries in Education, by Pres. Frost, 2 cents.  
The Pearl of Great Price, by Pres. Frost, 2 cents.  
Treasures of Youth, by Pres. Frost, 2 cents.  
Nail and Hammer Sermon, No. 1, by Pres. Frost, 2 cents.  
Nail and Hammer Sermon, No. 2, by Pres. Frost, 2 cents.  
Nail and Hammer Sermon, No. 3, by Pres. Frost, 2 cents.  
The Young Man and College Life, by Senator Albert J. Beveridge, 2 cents.  
A Woman in the Making, by Miss Bowersox, 2 cents.  
The Ladder of Success, by Pres. Frost, 2 cents.  
"Why Will Ye Die?" by Pres. Frost, 2 cents.  
Suicide, by Pres. Frost, 1 cent.  
Effective Speeches, by Pres. Frost, 2 cents.  
Neighborhood History in Rural School, by Prof. Chas. D. Lewis, 2 cents.  
How to get the Money, by Secretary D. W. Morton, 1 cent.  
Growing Good Americans, by Rev. Chas. S. Knight, 4 cents.  
Sanitation and Health, by Rev. Chas. S. Knight, 4 cents.  
Our National Crime, by Rev. Chas. S. Knight, 4 cents.  
Wages or Gift, by Rev. Chas. S. Knight, 4 cents.  
Everyday Christianity, by Rev. Chas. S. Knight, 4 cents.  
The Fetters of Habit, by Rev. Chas. S. Knight, 4 cents.  
The Ideal Community, by Rev. Chas. S. Knight, 4 cents.

The seven pamphlets by Rev. Chas. S. Knight mentioned above may be secured bound in one volume by sending two ten cent pieces to The Citizen.

#### NOTICE.

Having decided to sell out, I will offer my place for sale consisting of about 37 acres well improved with everlasting water. For further information write or call James Wylie, Cartersville, Ky.

#### PIE SUPPER.

There will be a pie supper at the Glades' Christian Church, Friday night, Dec. 5th. Everyone invited. The proceeds will go to get a Christmas tree.

**LEARNERSHIP \$1<sup>00</sup> FOR**  
**AT HOME**  
Our Course Six lessons will teach you at Home to become a good PENMAN. These lessons are copiously illustrated and have printed directions for practice and criticism of your work. Enclose a cent stamp for Trial Lesson. SPALDING'S COMM'L COLLEGE, KANSAS CITY, MO.

**YOU WILL NOT NEED TO EAT BRAN**  
or take a tonic, if you use Chestnut's whole wheat flour.  
It's a special product, containing all the natural qualities of the very best, selected wheat.  
TRY IT! If your grocer doesn't keep it, write:  
Chestnut's Mill, Hiatt, Ky.

## Building Lots Houses and Lots Store Buildings

In fact anything you want  
in the way of Real Estate

We have some special bar-  
gains for December. Bet-  
ter see us. ☺ ☺ ☺ ☺

**Bicknell & Harris**  
Berea, Kentucky

#### THE HIGH COST OF LIVING Some Reasons Therefor.

The high cost of living is caused to some extent by not taking care of the little things. It is not how much one makes, but how he takes care of what he has. By saving the little things we are able to be prosperous.

Of my friends, I have often noticed how two of them take care of their clothes. One of the girls gets a new dress. When she goes to the kitchen to work she does not change the dress. It is soon soiled and not fit for wear. She never hangs up her clothes, no matter how new or what they cost.

The other girl has her work dresses. She never goes to work in her good clothes but keeps them nice for proper occasions. Everything is so well taken care of that her clothes look new for three of four years. The girl is a picture of neatness and does not spend half the money that the other girl does.

I have known boys who were working hard to get an education, who wore their best clothes when they were doing farm work or digging in a ditch. Children are not taught to be saving enough. Money means no more to some of them than water. They do not care how many tablets and pencils they waste; their pennies are wasted in the chewing gum habit. If they were taught to take care of pennies the dollars would take care of themselves; if they were taught to save in youth it would grow on them as they got older.

Buying cheap things also adds to the high cost of living. One good dress is better than a half dozen cheap ones. There are some who like to make a show by having many cheap clothes. They cannot be worn long and never made over. While if one buys good material it can be made over for several years, and it lasts longer and looks better than cheap goods. Buying things in the extreme fashion, which will only last one season and cannot be made over for the next season, is another waste. That is one of the things to watch when we make our purchases.

Most people have sufficient income if they would take care of what they get. The "cash system" is one of the best ways to reduce the high cost of living. When you pay cash you will not buy so much. Accounts will come due and they are always larger than you expect. We should never buy things that we do not need. I have a poem that has often kept me from buying unless I could pay. This is the poem:

"Never spend a cent unearned  
Never gamble on tomorrow.  
Here's a lesson man has learned  
Very much to his sorrow.  
Keep your heart and purpose true  
Never go above your speed."

Etta L. Moore.

#### THE TEACHER AND THE TEMPER- ANCE QUESTION

(Continued from Page One.)

increase their endurance are the first to fall out and drop by the wayside. This was proven conclusively by British campaigns in Egypt and South Africa.

Alcohol has no food value and therefore cannot produce energy or increase efficiency. It does not aid digestion as many people believe it does. It has been shown by careful experiments that the presence of alcohol in the stomach, even in very small quantities, interferes with digestion. More time is required for the stomach to do its work when alcohol is used with the food. An investigator discovered that 100 minutes are required for the stomach to digest the food to a certain state. When a mixture of water and 5 per cent of whiskey, brandy, or gin was taken with the food the digestion did not seem to be interfered with; when 10 per cent of the liquor was put into the water, the stomach required 15 minutes more time to do the same amount of work; when 20 per cent of liquor was added the stomach required 35 minutes more time; when 30 per cent was added, 80 minutes more were needed, and when 40 per cent was put into the water it took 300 minutes for the stomach to do the same amount of digesting it could do in 100 minutes when no alcohol was present. You must never suppose that it is a safe thing to "take a little wine for the stomach's sake" along with the food. **Alcohol is a poison that interferes with digestion and lowers efficiency and should be classed as such.**

**My Next Point is Alcohol and Crime.** Now you must not suppose for a moment that I am intimating that the men who drink are all more or less criminals. You know as well as I know that there are plenty of good and upright men who drink occasionally. Some of your best friends and some of mine do so and we know that they are good people. But it is important that you know something of the relation of alcohol to crime and I shall give a number of plain simple facts and let you draw your own conclusions.

High authorities estimate that from 75 per cent to 90 per cent of crime committed in civilized countries are traceable to alcohol. Whether this estimate is too high or too low we cannot say, but we do know that many of the 1734 deaths by violence in the state of Kentucky last year (1912) were due to alcohol. Perhaps all of you can recall tragedies that would never have happened if the men had not been drinking.

(Continued next week.)

#### MADISON COUNTY

##### Harts.

Hart, Dec. 1.—On Saturday night, December 6th at 7 o'clock, we will have a box supper or the purpose of a Christmas tree. Girls come and bring boxes. Everybody invited.

Bradley Lake has just returned from Rockcastle county where he has been delivering enlarged pictures.

Mrs. H. C. Combs of Berea and Miss Bess Lake of Youngstown, O., visited the home of J. W. Lake last week.

Tom McQueen went to Richmond Thursday on business.

A. C. Hart and T. J. Lake were at Red Lick last week on business.

Mr. Jas. Barrett has moved from Bear Knob to near Harts.

Mr. Hatfield has a saw mill located near Rolly Davis' residence. Jim Pennington has moved near the new saw-mill.

Mr. J. A. VanWinkle is talking of moving to Kingston near his brother, Will VanWinkle.

Our Sunday school is progressing nicely with Mr. Johnston as Superintendent.

D. C. Pullins and wife were at this place recently.

Anderson Collins of White Hall visited Mr. Tom McQueen Saturday.

Everybody come out to our prayer meeting Wednesday night at 6:30 conducted by Mr. Johnston.

Tom Barrett has moved near the Waddle place, vacated by Will Purkey.

#### Big Hill.

Big Hill, Dec. 1.—Mr. John Laws and family have moved to Brownsburg, Ind.

Hallie Owens, Mrs. Laws' sister, went with them.

Mrs. Manous has been visiting her relatives and sister, who is sick in Knoxville, Tenn.

Mrs. Manous has returned and one sister came home with her.

Miss Lucy Hayes and Leo Abrams were shopping in Richmond last Saturday.

Mr. Grant Abrams and daughter Artie spent last Saturday night with Mr. Sherman Abrams' family.

Mr. Roy Neely and wife have moved to the Dr. J. B. Settles' place.

Mr. Jos. Reece bought two big hogs the other day.

#### Coyle.

Coyle, Nov. 29.—Mr. Willie Rogers has rented a storehouse of Lincoln Lamb and is putting up groceries.

Mr. Seth Todd is erecting a barn and will soon have it completed.

Mrs. D. C. Rice spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Alex Lauter.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Alford were called to Richmond Wednesday on account of the death of their little niece.

The people of this place are busy stripping tobacco.

Miss Myrtle Gooch, who has been at Battle Creek, Mich., for some time is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Gooch of this place.

Nettie Powell and mother visited Mrs. Joel Broughton at Richmond Monday.

Mrs. Jim Gentry and Miss Maud Cain spent Thanksgiving with Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Black.

#### Slate Lick.

Mr. G. V. Callaway, who has been visiting in Berea for the past five weeks, returned to his home at Paris Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hughie Parks of Richmond were visiting friends and relatives at Slate Lick from Tuesday till Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. I. W. Thacker were the guests of Mrs. Etta McCormick Sunday.

Mrs. Allie Scott, who has been visiting at Richmond for some time, returned home Saturday.

Miss Nellie Callaway made a business trip to Paint Lick, Saturday.

Mr. James Mullins entertained quite a number of young people at his home Monday night at a birthday party.

Mr. D. H. Smith was the guest of Mr. Bill Williams Monday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Robinson have moved into the house vacated by Mr. Bob Chasteen.

M. Robert Kenny of London was visiting friends the latter part of last week.

#### UNITED STATES NEWS.

(Continued on Page Eight.)

prise and the case will be appealed. The defendants were fined \$7,000 and the charter may be forfeited.

#### Government Budget.

According to estimates prepared by Secretary McAdoo and submitted

## GREAT BARGAINS

### Ladies' and Misses' Coats and Suits

New stock just received from factory in this season's very newest styles, right at the time you need the goods. We are offering them for less than wholesale prices. Call and see our goods and compare prices with others of same quality.

Ladies' and Misses' Coats, worth \$17.50 for \$12.50

" " " " \$15.00 " \$10.00

" " " " \$10.00 " \$7.50

" " " " \$8.50 " \$5.00

" " " all wool suits

in black, blue and gray \$12.50 " \$8.00

We carry a complete line of Ladies' and Gents' furnishings at reasonable prices.

**J. B. RICHARDSON**

MAIN ST. BEREA, KY.

### UP-TO-DATE THEOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY

Booklets by Rev. Geo. Candee, 803

Oakwood Ave., Toledo, O.

Baptist Eis. Non-sectarian and non-immersion yet an immersionist editor says of it: "A discussion of baptism from a sectarian point of view beside this booklet would be a mock orange compared with one of Porto Rico's sweetest and best." 15 cents.

**President's Message to Congress.** President Wilson read his first annual message to Congress, Tuesday, Dec. 2nd. He expressed the belief that the Huerta government was slowly crumbling and that the United States probably would not be obliged to alter its policy of waiting.

He mentions the need of an amendment to the Sherman law, to prevent private monopoly more effectively. Building Alaskan railways, concentration of effort by the Senate on the pending currency bill, the necessity of rural credits legislation, self government for Porto Rico and Hawaii, ultimate independence for the Philippines, a common council and conference between the Federal government and the states on the conservation question and a revision of the system of primary elections, were the important features of the address.

### WORLD NEWS.

(Continued from Page One.)

resistance could have been offered, but the city was confronted with a famine both of food and water, as provisions were exhausted and the water supply cut off.

### STATE SALE OF CHRISTMAS SEALS.

Red Cross Christmas seals which are issued annually by the American Red Cross Society, and are for sale during December, to provide funds for the anti-tuberculosis crusade, will be sold throughout Kentucky this year. Mr. Ray C. Risley, of Frankfort, is the General Manager for the State sale.

In communities where there are active anti-tuberculosis societies, supporting nurses or doing educational work, the local sale is managed by that society, which will receive 85 per cent of the proceeds. After the expenses of the sale have been paid, any balance remaining will be held in trust by the Kentucky Tuberculosis Commission, and spent by them in whatever way promises to yield the best results.

Such funds may be used to establish open air schools, pay the salary of a visiting nurse for a county, or distribute to consumptives instructions in regard to home care for the disease.

The sale in Kentucky was small last year. This year the Commission hopes to dispose of 1,500,000 seals.

### STOMACH TROUBLE CURED WITH FOOD.

I have prepared a course of lessons which teaches you how to select and combine your food at meals so as to remove the causes of, and cure, stomach and intestinal trouble.

Drop me a card and I will send you my little book, "Scientific Eating," free of charge which explains these lessons.

Eugene Christian, F. S. D., 213 W. 79th St., New York City.

## JACKSON COUNTY BANK

Report of the condition of The Jackson County Bank, doing business at the town of McKee, County of Jackson, State of Kentucky, at the close of business on the 14th day of November, 1913.

## Cy Whittaker's Place

By JOSEPH C. LINCOLN

Copyright, 1908, by D. Appleton & Co.

### SYNOPSIS.

Congressman Heman Atkins wants to buy Cy Whittaker's place. Cy unexpectedly returns to his boyhood home.

Every one in Bayport venerates and fears Atkins except Cy. Atkins opposes the election of Miss Phoebe Dawes as teacher.

Cy champions Phoebe Dawes against Atkins, and she is elected teacher. Cy engages Mrs. Beasley as housekeeper.

Cy discharges Mrs. Beasley. Emily Richards Thomas, aged eight, arrives at Cy's place.

"No," was the dismal rejoinder. "It's Tuesday, if my almanac ain't out of joint. But we had beans Saturday, and they ain't all gone yet, so I pre-  
summe we'll have 'em till the last one's swallowed. Aunt Debby's got what the piece in the Reader used to call a 'frugal mind.' She don't intend to waste anything. Last Thursday I spunked up courage enough to yell for salt fish and potatoes—fixed up with pork scraps, you know, same's we used to have when I was a boy. We had 'em all right, and if beans of a Saturday hadn't been part of her religion we'd be warmin' 'em up yet. I took in a cat for company t'other day, but the critter's run away. To see it look at the beans in its saucer and then at me was pitiful. I feel like handin' myself over to the cruelty to animal folks."

"Is she neat?" inquired Mr. Tidditt. "I don't know. I guess so—on the installment plan. It takes her a week to scrub up the kitchen, and then one end of it is so dirty she has to begin again; consequently the dust is so thick in the rest of the house that I can see my tracks. If 'twan't so late in the season I'd plant garden stuff in the parlor—nice soil and lots of shade with the curtains down."

From the rooms in the rear came the words of a gospel hymn sung in a tremulous soprano and at concert pitch.

"Music with my meals, just like a high-toned restaurant," commented Captain Cy.

"But what makes her sing so everlastin' loud?"

"Can't hear herself if she don't. I could stand her deafness, because that's an affliction, and we may all come to it, but—"

The housekeeper, still singing, entered the room and planted herself in a chair.

"Good evenin', Mr. Tidditt," she said, smiling genially. "Nice weather we've been havin'."

Asap nodded.

"Sociable critter, ain't she!" observed the captain. "Always willin' to help entertain. Comes and sets up with me till bedtime. Tells about her family troubles. Preaches about her niece out west and how set the niece and the rest of the western relations are to have her make 'em a visit. I told her she better go—I thought 'twould help me considerble to see her start."

"She's got so now she finds fault with my neckties," he added. "Says I must be careful and not get my feet wet. Picks out what I ought to wear so's I won't get cold. She'll adopt me pretty soon. Oh, it's all right! She can't hear what you say. Are you dishes done?" he shrieked, turning to the old lady.

"One? One what?" inquired Mrs. Beasley.

"They won't be done till you go. Ase," continued the master of the house. "She'll stay with us till the last gun fires. T'other day Angie Phinney called, and I turned Debby loose on her. I didn't believe anything could wear out Angie's talkin' machinery, but she did it. Angeline stayed twenty minutes and then quit, hoarse as a cow."

Here the widow joined in the conversation, evidently under the impression that nothing had been said since she last spoke. Continuing her favorable comments on the weather, she observed that she was glad there was so little fog, because for was hard for folks with "neuraly pains." Her brother's wife's cousin had "neuraly" for years, and she described his sufferings with enthusiasm and infinite detail. Mr. Tidditt answered her questions verbally at first, later by nods and shakes of the head. Captain Cy fidgeted in his chair.

"Come on outdoor, Ase," he said at last. "No use to wait till she runs down, 'cause she's a self-winder, guaranteed to keep goin' for a year. Good night!" he shouted, addressing Mrs. Beasley and heading for the door.

"Where you goin'?" asked the old lady.

"No—yes. Who said so? Hooray! Three cheers for Gen'ral Scott! Come on, Ase!" And the captain, seizing his friend by the arm, dragged him into the open air and slammed the door.

"Are you crazy?" demanded the astonished town clerk. "What makes you talk like that?"

"Might as well. She wouldn't understand it any better if 'twas Scripture, and it saves brain work. The only satisfaction I get is bein' able to give my opinion of her and the grub without hurtin' her feelin's. If I called her a wooden headed jumpin' jack she'd only smile and say no, she didn't think 'twas goin' to rain, or somethin' just as brilliant."

"Well, why don't you give her her walkin' papers?"

"I shall when her month's up." "I wouldn't wait no month. I'd have her overboard tonight. You hear me!"

Captain Cy shook his head.

"I can't very well," he replied. "I hate to make her feel too bad. When the month's over I'll have some excuse ready, maybe. The joke of it is that she don't really need to work out. She's got some money of her own—owns cranberry swamps and I don't know what all. Says she took up Bailey's offer 'cause she cal'lated I'd be company for her. I had to laugh even in the face of those beans when she said that."

However, at the end of the month Cyrus sent Deborah on her way with an extra month's salary in her pocket.

### CHAPTER V.

**D**AYS passed. Cyrus saw the house becoming woefully untidy. Something must be done. The captain drew his chair near the center table, took from his pocket a sheet of note paper and proceeded to read what was written on its pages. It was a letter which he had received nearly a month before and had not yet answered. During the past week he had read it many times. The writing was cramped and blotched and the paper cheap and dingy. The envelope bore the postmark of a small town in Indiana, and the inclosure was worded as follows:

Captain Cyrus Whittaker:  
Dear Sir—I suppose you will be a good deal surprised to hear from me, especially from way out west here. When you bought the old house of Seth he and I were living in Concord, N. H. He couldn't afford to buy a house there, so we came west, and he has been sick most of the time since. We ain't well off like you, and times are hard with us. What I wanted to write you about was this: My cousin, Mary Thomas—Mary Thayer that was—is still living in Concord, and she is poor and needs help, though I don't suppose she would ask for it, being too proud—false pride. I call it. Me and Seth would like to do something for her, but we have a hard enough job to keep going ourselves. My mother is a widow now. While we lived in Concord Seth sort of kept an eye on her, but now he can't, of course. She was killed or drowned somewhere up in Montana. Mary and I have been good for nothing since, but I don't know how. While we lived in Concord Seth and I always said he would be.

She wouldn't listen to me, though. She run off and left her seven year ago last April and, I understand, was killed or drowned somewhere up in Montana. Mary and I have been good for nothing since, but I don't know how. While we lived in Concord Seth and I always said he would be.

He meditated and smoked for another hour. Then, his mind being made up, he pulled down the desk lid of the old fashioned secretary, resurrected from a pile of papers the note he had begun to Mrs. Thomas, dipped a sputtering pen into the ink bottle and proceeded to write.

His letter was a short one and rather noncommittal. As Mrs. Thomas no doubt knew, he had come back to live in his father's house at Bayport. He might possibly need some one to keep house for him. He understood that she, Mary Thayer that was, was a good housekeeper and that she was open to an engagement if everything was mutually satisfactory. He had known her mother slightly when the latter lived in Orham. He thought an interview might be pleasant, for they could talk over old times if nothing more. Perhaps on the whole, she might care to risk a trip to Bayport; therefore he enclosed money for her railroad fare. "You understand, of course," so he wrote in conclusion, "that nothing may come of our meeting at all. So please don't say a word to anybody when you strike town. You've lived here yourself, and you know that three words have overboard in Bayport will dredge up gab enough to sink a dictionary. So just keep mump till the business is settled one way or the other."

A week passed, and he heard nothing; then three more days and still no word from the New Hampshire widow. Meanwhile fresh layers of dust spread themselves over the Whitaker furniture, and the gaudy patterns of the carpets blushed dimly beneath a grimy fog.

The eleventh day began with a pouring rain that changed later on to a dismal drizzle. The silver leaf tree in the front yard dripped, and the overhanging gutters gurgled and splashed. The bay was gray and lonely, and the fish weirs along the outer bar were lost in the mist. The flowers in the Atkins urns were drooping and beaten down. Only the iron dogs glistened undaunted as the wet ran off their newly painted backs. The air was heavy, and the salty flavor of the flats might almost be tasted in it.

Captain Cy was in the sitting room, as usual. His spirits were as gray as the weather. He was actually lonesome for the first time since his return home. He had kindled a wood fire in the stove just for the sociability of it, and the crackle and glow behind the glass panes only served to remind him of other days and other fires. The sitting room had not been lonesome since.

When the captain was not a captain—when he was merely "young Cy," a boy, living with his parents—a dancing school was organized in Bayport. It was an innovation for our village and frowned upon by many of the older and stricter inhabitants. However, most of the captain's boy friends were permitted to attend. Young Cy was not. His father considered dancing a waste of time and, if not wicked, certainly frivolous and nonsensical, so the boy remained at home. But, in spite of the parental order, he practiced some of the figures of the quadrilles and the contradances in his comrades' barns, learning them at second hand, so to speak.

One winter there was to be a party in Orham given by the Nickersons, wealthy people with a fifteen-year-old daughter. It was to be a grand affair, and most of the boys and girls in the neighboring towns were invited. Cy received an invitation and, for a wonder, was permitted to attend. The Bayport contingent went over in a big hayrick on runners, and the moonlight ride was jolly enough. The Nickerson mansion was crowded, and there were music and dancing.

Young Cy was miserable during the dancing. He didn't dare attempt it in spite of his lessons in the barn. So, while the rest of his boy friends sought partners for the "Portland Fancy" and "Hull's Victory," he sat forlorn in a corner.

As he sat there he was approached by a young lady radiant in muslin and ribbons. She was three or four years older than he was, and he had worshipped her from afar as she whirled up and down the line in the Virginia reel. She never lacked partners and seemed to be a great favorite with the young men, especially one good looking chap with a sunburned face, who looked like a sailor.

They were forming sets for "Money Musk." It was "ladies' choice," and there was a demand for more couples.

The young lady came over to Cy's cor-

ner and laughingly dropped him a courtesy.

"If you please," she said, "I want a partner. Will you do me the honor?"

Cy blushingly avowed that he could not dance any to speak of.

"Oh, yes, you can. I'm sure you can. You're the Whittaker boy, aren't you? I've heard about your barn lessons, and I want you to try this with me. Please do! No, John," she added, turning to the sunburned young fellow who had followed her across the room, "this is my choice, and here is my partner. Susie Taylor is after you, and you mustn't run away. Come, Mr. Whittaker."

So Cy took her arm, and they danced "Money Musk" together. He made but a few mistakes, and these she helped him to correct so easily that none noticed. His success gave him courage, and he essayed other dances.

On the way home he thought a great deal about the pretty young lady, whose name he discovered was Emily Richards. He decided that if she would only wait for him he might like to marry her when he grew up. But he was thirteen, and she was seventeen, and the very next year she married John Thayer, the sailor in the blue suit. And two years after that young Cy ran away to be a sailor himself.

In spite of his age and his lifetime of battering about the world, Captain Cy had a sentimental streak in his makeup. His rejuvenation of the old home proved that Betsy's letter interested him. He had made guarded inquiries concerning Mary Thayer, now Mary Thomas, of others besides Asaph, and the answers had been satisfactory so far as they went. Those who remembered her had liked her very much. The captain had even begun a letter to Mrs. Thomas, but laid it aside unfinished, having since Bailey's unfortunate experience with the widow Beasley a prejudice against experiments.

He meditated and smoked for another hour. Then, his mind being made up, he pulled down the desk lid of the old fashioned secretary, resurrected from a pile of papers the note he had begun to Mrs. Thomas, dipped a sputtering pen into the ink bottle and proceeded to write.

His letter was a short one and rather noncommittal. As Mrs. Thomas no doubt knew, he had come back to live in his father's house at Bayport. He might possibly need some one to keep house for him. He understood that she, Mary Thayer that was, was a good housekeeper and that she was open to an engagement if everything was mutually satisfactory. He had known her mother slightly when the latter lived in Orham. He thought an interview might be pleasant, for they could talk over old times if nothing more.

Perhaps on the whole, she might care to risk a trip to Bayport; therefore he enclosed money for her railroad fare.

"You understand, of course," so he wrote in conclusion, "that nothing may come of our meeting at all. So please don't say a word to anybody when you strike town. You've lived here yourself, and you know that three words have overboard in Bayport will dredge up gab enough to sink a dictionary. So just keep mump till the business is settled one way or the other."

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## A Corner for Women



## FOR THE YOUNG PEOPLE

## DEAD HORSE OF MUCH VALUE

Parisians Utilize Every Shred of Animal in the Manufacture of Some Article or Another.

When we see a dead horse in the street we either do not think of him at all, or we say "Poor horse," and pass on and forget all about him a minute later. Then after awhile the movers come along and carry the animal away to the dumping grounds, and that is the last of him. But that simple process would not end his career if he were a Parisian horse. As is to be expected, the wily Parisian, who is noted for his economical habits, knows better than to let dead horses turn to dust without any profit accruing to him. This is how they are utilized: First, the hair of the mane and tail, which amounts to about one-quarter of a pound, is cut off and used in brushes, switches, whips, and so on. The skin is then removed and sold to tanners. The shoes are sold to the "ole-rags-ole-iron" man. The feet are cut off, dried and beaten in order to make the hoofs come away, which are then sold to combmakers or manufacturers of ammonia or prussian blue. Every particle of fat is picked out and melted and used by makers of enamel and glass toys, for greasing shoe leather and harness, and in the manufacture of soap and gas. The workmen eat the best pieces of the flesh and give the poorer pieces to dogs, cats, hogs and poultry, or use them for manufacturing prussian blue. The bones are sold to fanmakers or cutters, or are made into ivory black. Sometimes they serve as fuel for melting the fat. The sinews and tendons are sold to gluemakers. The small intestines are made into coarse strings. And by the time all that is disposed of there isn't much of a horse left.

## PREVENTS THEFT OF MOTORS

Attachment, Capable of Being Fitted to Any Stand, is Shown—Description Also Given.

An attachment to prevent the theft of motorcycles, and capable of being fitted to any stand, is here shown. The Motorcycle Illustrated Magazine. The stand has riveted to its top and scoop out part of the inside crumb. Fill with a rich preserve, place with a doily-covered plate and serve with a bowl of sweetened whipped cream.

Lemon Snow Pudding—Put two tablespoonsfuls of gelatin into a bowl, add a cup of water, and when the gelatin is softened add two cups of boiling water, a half cup of sugar, the strained juice of two lemons which has been boiled with the water and sugar for five minutes. The thin yellow rind may be added, too, and strained out. When the mixture begins to set add six whites of eggs folded in carefully after they are stiffly beaten. Put into a wet mold and allow to set until firm. Serve with a custard or with whipped cream and fruit of any kind desired for a garnish.

Cheese Fingers—Beat the whites of two eggs to a stiff froth and fold in lightly a cup of grated cheese. Season to taste with paprika and salt. Spread in long, narrow crackers, then brown in the oven. These may be either served hot or cold, and are nice with a salad course.

A delicious salad is made of finely-diced apples and a shredded green pepper. Serve on lettuce with mayonnaise.

Cucumber Salad—Take five tablespoonsfuls of sour cream, add two tablespoonsfuls of vinegar, a dash of red pepper and salt to taste, and a tablespoonful of finely-chopped chives. Blend carefully, and use as a dressing on thinly-sliced cucumbers.

Hot fried sardines served on a bed of water cress makes a nice way of serving these little fish.

Celery and nuts chopped fine and mixed with a salad dressing makes delicious filling for sandwiches.

A teaspoonful of sugar added to each quart of flour when making baking powder biscuits will improve them.

*Nellie Maywell.*

## HOW TO TEST AMUSEMENTS.

First. Do they rest and strengthen or weary and weaken the body?

Second. Do they rest and strengthen or weary and weaken the brain?

Third. Do they make resistance to temptation easier or harder?

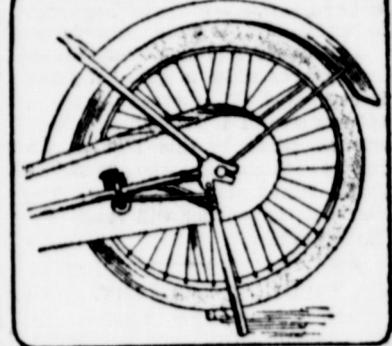
Fourth. Do they increase or lessen love for virtue, purity, temperance, and justice?

Fifth. Do they give inspiration and quicken enthusiasm, or stupefy the intellectual and harden the moral nature?

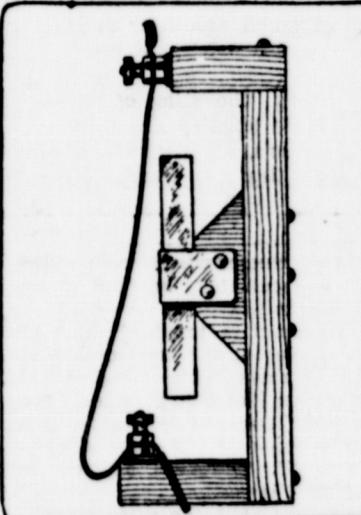
Sixth. Do they increase or diminish respect for manhood and womanhood?

Seventh. Do they draw one nearer to, or remove one farther from, the Christ?

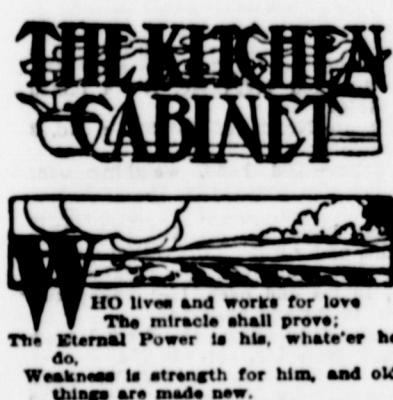
—Christian Endeavor World.



Prevents Theft of Motorcycles.



Mysterious Writhing Snake.



**THE KITCHEN CABINET**

HO lives and works for love

The Eternal Power is his, whate'er he do.

Weakness is strength for him, and old things are made new.

COMPANY DISHES.

When entertaining at luncheon and a small cake is desired, try these: Bake cup or sponge cakes in gem pans, frost with boiled frosting, and when cold cut a small circle from the top and scoop out part of the inside crumb. Fill with a rich preserve, place with a doily-covered plate and serve with a bowl of sweetened whipped cream.

Lemon Snow Pudding—Put two tablespoonsfuls of gelatin into a bowl, add a cup of water, and when the gelatin is softened add two cups of boiling water, a half cup of sugar, the strained juice of two lemons which has been boiled with the water and sugar for five minutes. The thin yellow rind may be added, too, and strained out. When the mixture begins to set add six whites of eggs folded in carefully after they are stiffly beaten. Put into a wet mold and allow to set until firm. Serve with a custard or with whipped cream and fruit of any kind desired for a garnish.

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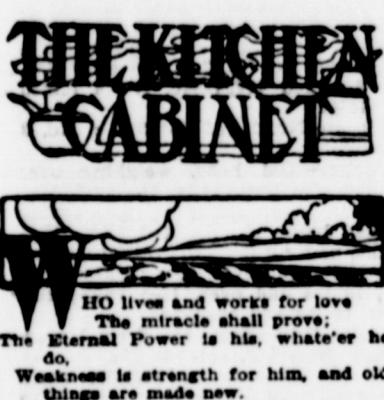
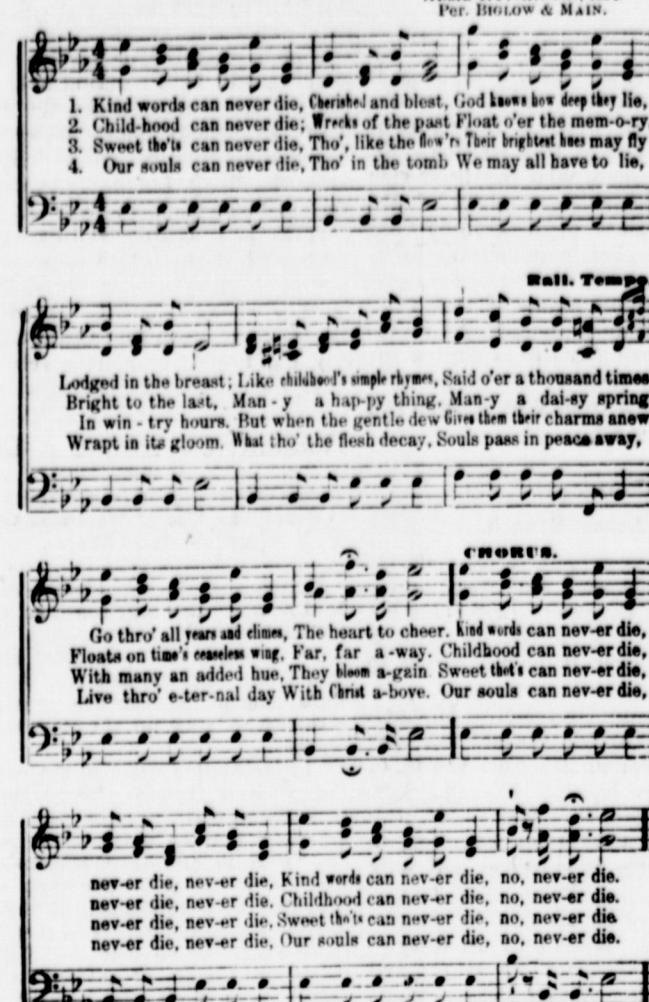
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—Christian Endeavor World.

## Kind Words Can Never Die.

ABBE HUTCHINSON, 1854.  
PER. BISHOP & MAIN.



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## East Kentucky Correspondence News You Get Nowhere Else

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly.

### JACKSON COUNTY.

#### Grayhawk.

Grayhawk, Nov. 27.—Our little town still continues to improve with too up-to-date stores; one blacksmith shop, one good steam mill with grist and saw, also a good planer and shingle machine.—Mr. D. Young has been doing some new new building this week.—Mr. J. H. Begley has built a new smoke house this week, and also killed one of the best hogs in the county.—Mr. J. T. Tineher is still hauling on the material for the new jail at McKee.—Mr. and Mrs. Sanford will start for Hamilton soon to seek work.—Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Culton have moved to a new house recently built by D. Young.—Mr. Charley Tineher has been working for his uncle, J. B. Bingham, this week.—Mr. Morris Handin has been hauling fruit trees from East Bernstadt this week for Mr. Powell.

#### Parrot.

Luther Gabbard has returned from Indianapolis Ind.—Sam Hurley and family are moving to their farm recently purchased near Olin.—John Lear of Carico was calling at this place Friday.—A series of meetings will begin at Letter-box on Friday night before the third Saturday and Sunday in December, conducted by Revs. McNamery and Cornett.—Miss Francis Allen of Atlanta, Laurel county, was visiting her cousin, Miss Lucy Price, Saturday and Sunday.—Miss Laura Combs continues very poorly.—Fred Parker is recovering from typhoid fever.—There will be a spelling match at the Letter-box school house Friday night, Dec. 5th; also a debate on "Who should receive the most honor, Columbus for discovering America or Washington for defending it." Everybody invited to come.

#### McKee.

Mr. Ben Gabbard of Cow Creek and Miss Margaret Hogg daughter of Senator E. E. Hogg, of Booneville, were married at the Holcomb Hotel in McKee on last Wednesday evening. Other marriages during the week were E. L. Mullins of Peoples and Miss Martha Morris of Moores' Creek, Walter Abrams of Clover Bottom and Myrtle Powell of Big Hill, W. D. Parrett and Lillie Wise of Isaacs.—Dr. W. B. Hornsby of McKee and Dr. G. C. Goodman of Welchburg attended the Southern Medical Association at Lexington last week.—Dr. W. T. Amyx of Livingston passed thru McKee Thursday on his way to visit his parents at Maulden and to bird hunt a few days.—James Hamilton has been very sick for two weeks, but is improving.—Some of the read estate transfers made during the past week were Lewis Gabbard to Riley Amyx, a house and lot in town; and L. V. Morris to Lewis Marcum, a house and lot in McKee.—Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Collier served turkey and good cheer to a few of their friends Thursday evening. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Lankford, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Mays and Mr. and Mrs. John Fowler.—Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Messler returned Wednesday from a two months' visit with their parents and friends in New Jersey and New York. Their many friends surprised them on Friday evening with a reception at the Academy chapel. Several happy speeches of welcome and responses were made, after which refreshments were served and a general good time enjoyed by all present.

#### Annville.

Annville, Nov. 29.—Mr. Harve Fox has traded his farm at Bradshaw to Mr. Levi Couch for a farm near this place. Mr. Fox will move to his new farm Monday, December 1.—Mrs. Jessie King, who has been visiting friends and relatives at this place, has returned to her home at Paris.—Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Rader of Berea are here visiting friends and relatives.—Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Watson of Elk Valley, Tenn., are here visiting his sisters, Miss Susie Watson and Mrs. Jerry York of this place, and Mrs. Geo. Davis of Isaacs.—Green Wilson was thrown from a mule while coming from his home back to school, but was not seriously hurt.—The new workshop which is being built for the benefit of the boys attending the Annville Institute, will soon be completed and will be a great improvement to the school.—Miss Moore, the nurse from the hospital at Grayhawk, visited the sick child of Stephen Johnson today.—A. P. Turner and Joab Begley of Grayhawk, were the guests of Jerry York, last Friday.—Lydia, the daughter of Henry Tineher, was taken to the hospital at Grayhawk

last Thursday for treatment.—Leonard Medlock of Louisville visited home folks last week.—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Moore of Welchburg were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Godfrey Rader Nov. 30th.

#### Nathanton.

Nathanton, Dec. 1.—Henry Hurst of Island City was here Monday on business.—Born to Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Moore Wednesday, the 26th, a boy.—Lena Hoskins of Estill County has been visiting friends and relatives in this vicinity during the past few days.—Mrs. Martha J. Hurst, who has been on the sick list almost the entire year, has gone to Egypt for a change residing with her sister, Mrs. Mollie Smith.—One Belle Caudill is visiting relatives in Leslie county.—Old Aunt Virginia Dailey, who has been in poor health for some time, is reported much worse.

#### OWSLEY COUNTY.

##### Sulphur Springs.

Sulphur Springs, Nov. 29.—Joel Brandenburg and Jessie Bowman were at Athol Thursday.—Clay Cole is moving from the place where he now resides on Caney Fork to a place on Arch Brandenburg's farm.

Lee Jewel of Lerose will move to the place vacated by Clay.—Miss Emma Seale of Lerose is visiting Mrs. Ida Brandenburg.—Quite an excitement prevails in this vicinity since Tom Stapling broke out with smallpox Saturday. Several persons were exposed and it is anticipated that there will be several cases in the near future.—Mrs. Alpha Moore seems to be improving after a severe case of typhoid fever.—Mr. Willie Moore, of this place, and Mr. Jack Hogg, of Booneville, filled their regular appointment at Hall's Chapel Sunday.—The Misses Pearl and Hazel Gabbard of Ricetown visited Miss Flossie Moore last week.—S. P. Cooper is busy grading his tobacco this week.—Rev. Bailey and Strycane are expecting to begin a protracted meeting at the Reform church Sunday.—Roscoe and Chester Stewart are on the sick list this week.—The school here is preparing to give an entertainment the last of school.—Joel C. Brandenburg and wife are visiting friends and relatives at Athol this week.—Dr. Gibson of Lerose attended the sick here.—Hurrah for "Cy Whittaker's Place!"

#### Posey.

Posey, Nov. 27.—Rev. Harvey Johnston filled his regular appointment at Clift Church last Saturday night and Sunday morning.—Mrs. Martha Hall and children of Heidelberg have been visiting friends and relatives at this place.—Messrs. O. J. Judd and Clayton Rowland made a business trip to Beattyville Nov. 22nd.—Miss May Ballard left today to visit home folks at Richmond; she will return Saturday. Miss Winnie Rowland accompanied Miss Ballard to Richmond, and was going on to Berea to visit relatives. She will return Monday.—The Misses Elizabeth Scoville and Givens Harmon took Thanksgiving dinner at the home of Mr. N. B. Combs.—The Misses Ila Campbell and Fannie Mainous spent Monday night with Mrs. Oscar Rowland.—Mr. Fred McIntire, who has been working in Arkansas, returned home Nov. 25th with typhoid fever.

#### CLAY COUNTY.

##### Burning Spring.

Burning Spring, Nov. 28.—Della Hornby, who has been attending school in McKee is home for a short visit.—Dr. G. G. Maggard has returned to do dental work here.—Mr. Beverly Hubbard has returned from Hamilton, O.—Mrs. Thomas Cope and children left to join Mr. Cope who has a good position with the Champion paper mill of Hamilton, O.—Mrs. Marion Ison, who has been with her parents here, left for Perry county to join her husband, who is teaching there.—Mrs. John Howard and children have returned from new Mexico where they were sojourning for the benefit of Mr. Howard's health.—We are sorry to lose our good neighbors, Mr. John Smith and family, who will soon locate in Indiana, Ill.—Mr. Peter Stanader, who has a good position with the S. and N. R. R. Company, is home for a week.—Mr. J. S. Rawlings has added a new concrete walk to his beautiful home.—Messrs. C. McDaniel and Luther Webb are jurors in the Federal court at London.—Mrs. J. H. Jarrett and daughters are visiting friends on Laurel Creek.—Chester Rice, while playing with a brother, last Saturday, had the main

artery of his wrist severed. The timely arrival of Dr. Hornby saved his life.

#### Vine.

Vine, Nov. 26.—Most everybody is putting fresh meat into their smoke houses.—Mrs. Rebecca Browning is not very well at this writing.—Mr. Wilson Morgan, who has been sick is better.—The small child of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Pennington is very sick.—Dora, Bettie and Fannie Howard and also Malley Pennington visited the singing school at Shepherdstown last Sunday, and report a nice time.—Oliver Estridge is buying fur this week.—Gilbert Ferguson purchased a cow from Matt Morgan last Tuesday for \$35.

#### ESTILL COUNTY.

##### Locust Branch.

Locust Branch, Nov. 29.—We are having some very nice weather for the time of the year.—Last Saturday and Sunday were regular church days at Beaver Pond but owing to bad weather not very many were out.—Mr. and Mrs. Mollie Bicknell visited Mr. Archie Wagers last Saturday.—Mr. and Mrs. Tom White, of Irvine, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Boeau Gentry this week.—Mr. Jim Barker left Friday for Hamilton, O.—Mr. Walter Richardson and wife visited Mr. J. A. Bicknell last Thursday.—Mr. Sherman Azbill's daughter of Berea visited him last week.—The Misses Florence Richardson and Rose Logsdon visited Menfer Wells last Sunday.

#### ROCKCASTLE COUNTY.

##### Boone.

Boone, Dec. 1.—Mr. J. W. Lambert was in Boone Sunday.—Withrow Jackson, of Kingston, visited the

Mr. Andrew Wren and Miss Bertha Richmond eloped to Mt. Vernon, where they were married a few days ago. Both the young couple were of this place. Many congratulations.

—There will be a meeting near Berea Sunday conducted by the Holiness. Everybody come out.—George Paynter is visiting some folks at present.—Hugh Lamb of Lancaster was in Rome Sunday.—Mrs. Thomas is quite sick at this writing.—Public school at this place is progressing with Miss Hattie Paynter as teacher.—Linda Levett visited the Misses Nancy and Inez Grant Saturday night.—Carrol Martin returned from Clear Creek Sunday.

#### IMAGINATION WORKS A CURE

##### Prince of Orange Cured Garrison of Scurvy by Use of Harmless Colored Vials of Water.

During the siege of Breda, in the Netherlands, the garrison was badly afflicted with the scurvy.

So useless was the medical aid afforded the soldiers, and so desperate were they in consequence, that they resolved to give up the city to the enemy.

This resolution came to the ears of the prince of Orange. He immediately wrote addresses to the men, assuring them that he possessed remedies that were unknown to physicians, and that he would undertake their cure, provided they continued in the discharge of their duty. Together with these addresses he sent to the physicians small vials of colored water, which the patients were assured were of immense price and of unspeakable value. Many, who declared that all former remedies had only made them worse, now recovered in a few days. A long and interesting account of the wonderful working of this purely imaginary antidote was drawn up by M. Van der Mye, one of the physicians of the garrison, whose office

## How to Detect the Alum Baking Powder

"Which are the alum baking powders; how can I avoid them unless they are named?" asks a housekeeper.

Here is one way: take the can of a low-priced powder in your hand and read the ingredient clause upon the back label. The law requires that if the powder contains alum that fact must be there stated. If you find one of the ingredients named alum, or sulphate of aluminum, you have found an alum baking powder.

There is another and a better way. You don't have to know the names of the alum powders. Use Royal Baking Powder only; that assures you a cream of tartar powder, and the purest and most healthful baking powder beyond question.

## RECORDS BROKEN

## CINCINNATI MARKETS

### HUNTING SEASON CLOSES WITH DEATH LIST OF ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-FIVE

### Many Careless Sportsmen Snuff Out Own Lives—Two Dozen Killed By Their Companions.

Western Newspaper Union News Service.

Chicago, Ill.—The hunting season, which closed, cost 135 lives. In addition to the death toll, which is considerably larger than in any previous year, 125 persons were injured, several of them fatally. One looks in vain for any new causes for the long list of casualties. A much greater number have shot themselves this season, by reason of careless handling of weapons, no fewer than 37 having lost their lives at their own hands and 24 others escaping with more or less severe injuries.

The deadly companion was abroad this year, as usual, and to his presence were due 24 deaths. He also inflicted injuries on 19 others. The man who shoots every time he sees a movement in a bush, thinking it must be caused by some species of game, can reflect on the fact that that sort of hunting resulted in the death of 17 and the injury of 10.

Drowning is well up in the causes of fatalities, 16 hunters having found watery graves while in quest of game. It is estimated that there were nearly 60,000 hunters in Wisconsin and Michigan, and when to this number are added the thousands who took the trail in Minnesota, Maine and New York the total number will reach well up to 100,000.

#### RUSH ORDERS SENT.

Philadelphia.—Orders were received at the League Island navy yard for the battleship Montana to be made ready for sailing to Mexican waters as quickly as possible. The torpedo boat Roe also was ordered to sail at once and another vessel, supposedly the battleship Mississippi, has been ordered to prepare to sail on 48 hours' notice. The transport Hancock is under rush orders, too, and will be placed in active commission this week.

#### ASSASSIN USES AX.

New York.—Antonio Lapello, 28 years old, was slain while asleep in his room at 351 East One Hundred and Fourteenth street. His head had been split from crown to chin with an ax and then split across the eyes. The body was discovered by his 11-year-old son, Pasquale, who had left the house less than half an hour before.

#### Girls and Women.

The difference is that a girl is pretty, a woman attractive and interesting.—Philadelphia Ledger.

#### Waterproof Paper.

Japanese paper umbrellas and lanterns are waterproofed with an oil extracted from rubber plant seeds.

#### ITALIAN RAILROAD SMASH-UP.

Rome.—Five persons were killed and 15 injured at Cecano Station when the Rome-Naples express crashed into a stationary freight train which was on the wrong track. The engineer of the express, by throwing on the brakes and reversing his engine, managed to reduce the speed of his train sufficiently to avert a still greater disaster. The express locomotive, baggage car, dining car, two ordinary coaches and two freight cars were wrecked.

#### MUTINY ABOARD LYNTON.

Seattle, Wash.—The British bark Lynton, bound from Santa Rosalie, Mexico, for the Columbia river, was sighted off Cape Flattery, signaling "assistance wanted—mutiny." The revenue cutter Manning, cruising in the Strait of Juan de Fuca to assist shipping, is believed to have gone to the Lynton's assistance.

## Catch Your Rain-water now with our Rust Resisting Eaves Trough.

## Filter It through one of our Sanitary Filters.

## You May Need That Water Next Summer.

## Now Is the Time. See Us at Once.

## Berea School of Roofing

HENRY LENGFELLNER, Manager

Phone 7 or 187 Tinsop on Jackson Street, Berea, Ky.

**FURS AND HIDES**  
HIGHEST MARKET PRICE PAID  
FOR RAW FURS AND HIDES  
Wool on Commission. Write for price-  
list mentioning this ad.  
Established 1887

Correct—Attest: Chas. Eversole, Chas. Bruce, G. M. Hogg, Directors.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 24th day of November, 1913.

My Commission Expires February 14, 1916.

Charles Hogg, Notary Public.

